

STEPHEN ONGPIN FINE ART



James Thomas LINNELL (Hampstead 1820 - Redhill 1905)

A Grove of Oak Trees

Pastel on brown paper.

592 x 491 mm. (23 3/8 x 19 3/8 in.)

A stylistically comparable, albeit much smaller, pastel landscape by James Thomas Linnell, a view from the road from Bettwys-y-Coed to Dolwyddeln in North Wales, was formerly in the collection of George Goyder and appeared at auction in 2003. Also similar is another, smaller Welsh view in coloured chalks, depicting a view near Pen-y-Coed, which was formerly in the collections of Sir Bruce Ingram and Michael Ingram.

Exhibitions

London, Stephen Ongpin Fine Art, *The Art of Pastel: Three Centuries of Works on Paper*, 2014, no.5.

Artist description:

The second son of the landscape painter John Linnell, James Thomas Linnell studied at the Royal Academy Schools alongside his two brothers John and William. (His sister Hannah married the artist Samuel Palmer, whose influence can be seen in much of James's work.) According to a contemporary biographical dictionary, James Thomas Linnell 'inherited not a little of his father's talent', although his palette was perhaps somewhat brighter. He exhibited almost annually at the Royal Academy between 1850 and 1888, at first showing religious subjects in which the landscape predominated; *The Temptation in the Wilderness*, exhibited in 1850, was followed a year later by *Job and the Messengers*. By the middle of the decade, however, he was exhibiting mainly landscapes with peasants, farm labourers or children - with titles such as *Wheat-Field*, *Haymakers*, *Plowing*, *A Country Road* and *A Mower whets his Scythe* - and it is for these pastoral landscapes that he is best known today. Works by James Linnell are today in the museums of Bradford, Brighton, Cardiff, Gateshead, Harrogate, Leeds,

Manchester, Okehampton, Sheffield, Rochdale and Wolverhampton.

Many of James Thomas Linnell's landscapes were painted in and around the Redstone estate at Redhill, near Reigate in Surrey, which his father John Linnell had acquired in 1851 and where all the members of the family lived. Writing in 1872, one critic noted that 'James Thomas Linnell...is entitled to share with his brother William the estimation in which their pictures are held by the amateur and collector, sometimes rivalling even those of his father...It is so rare an occurrence to find a picture by any one of the Linnell family bearing the distinctive title of the place represented, that one would naturally be led to suppose the compositions are merely imaginary; but this, as a rule, is far from the case. Surrey, and the wealds of Sussex, supply the artists with the ground-work of most of their beautiful compositions, and the localities may generally be recognized by those who are well acquainted with them.'