Jennifer Bartlett (Born 1941 - )

In the Garden, No.12
Conte crayon on paper.
495 x 660 mm. (19 1/2 x 26 in.)

The series known collectively as In the Garden was begun as a group of drawings made in 1979 and 1980 in the garden of a villa in the south of France. As one recent scholar has noted, ‘You expect an idyllic hortus conclusus. The garden itself was indeed shut in from the glamorous world around it in the old town of Nice; it was ordinary, dull and certainly not picturesque. The reference, then, is ironic, it asks us to laugh as much at Bartlett’s predicament (self-imposed) as at the apparent grandeur of the garden theme in Western Art rediscovered by the American traveler in Europe.’

It was at this period that, by necessity, Bartlett began to work on a small scale, and in particular to begin to develop her skills as a draughtsman. As the artist later recalled, ‘I began notes to myself, which fascinated me more and more. First I would do drawings in pencil, then pencil plus colored pencil, then ink, then ink plus color, and it became a cycle of double drawings with forty or more possible combinations of this same subject. I like to do double drawings because I always feel one isn’t enough. I became completely obsessed with the project.’ Bartlett imposed a rule of a uniform size of paper for all the drawings and, having run out of time to complete the project in France, took photographs of the pool and the garden which served as the basis for the later works in the series.

The 197 drawings which make up the complete In the Garden series – drawn variously in pencil, coloured pencil, charcoal, crayon, pen and ink, brush and ink, watercolour, pastel and gouache - were exhibited together at the Paula Cooper Gallery in New York in 1981, to considerable critical acclaim. The series was also reproduced in its entirety in the first monograph solely on Bartlett’s work, published the following year.

At the time of the 1981 exhibition, one critic noted of the In the Garden series that it was ‘very much about the landscape tradition; it is also about the history of 20th-century art – about breaking down the
imitative powers of the line and imbuing them with something more abstract, more nervously emotional...In each of her drawings she investigates, tirelessly and inventively, the same scheme: a reflecting pool accented by an ornamental mannequin pis, backed by a stand of trees and a boxwood hedge. The series begins with the pool in sunlight, rather objectively drawn, and ends with a suite of expressionist nocturnal drawings in which selected views of the garden are paired with vignettes of some feral night creature...Composed primarily of drawings set up as marginally intersecting diptychs within each frame, the installation moves through modernism with such steamroller authority that references to Howard Pyle, Ad Reinhardt and David Hockney can coexist on the same wall without seeming to be mutually exclusive...The garden is pulled apart, detail by detail, and reassembled. The more familiar we become with the topography, the more compelling and varied it seems. Aerial views, close-ups and middle-distance shots are included. The juxtapositions and editing of the images is almost cinematic...At the moment when there is so much molelike scrimmaging going on in American art...it is reassuring to encounter an artist who is willing to take some time, to slow down and recollect.'

Provenance:
Paula Cooper Gallery, New York, in 1981
Barbara Krakow Gallery, Boston, MA.

Exhibitions

Literature:

Artist description:

Jennifer Bartlett studied at Mills College and at the Yale School of Architecture. She has exhibited at the Venice Biennale, Documenta in Kassel and at the Whitney Biennial in New York.